



A 68-year-old patient presented with syncope and was admitted to the CCU with a diagnosis of second-degree AV block. The ECG post pacing is shown.

This ECG shows the following:

- a) Right ventricular apical pacing (VVI)
- b) His bundle pacing (VVI)
- c) Left bundle branch pacing (VVI)
- d) Cardiac resynchronisation therapy
- e) Left ventricular pacing (VVI)

Please analyse the ECG carefully and commit yourself to an answer before checking the explanation.

ANSWER on page 152