



A patient with a cardiac resynchronisation therapy (CRT) pacemaker presents to the clinic for a routine check-up, 3 months after implant. She has reported no clinical improvement since device implantation.

## What does the ECG show?

- Right ventricular apical pacing only
- Right ventricular outflow tract pacing only
- Left ventricular/coronary sinus pacing only
- CRT (biventricular) pacing
- Intrinsic rhythm with loss of left and right ventricular pacing

Please analyse the ECG carefully and commit yourself to an answer before checking the explanation.

**ANSWER** on page 170