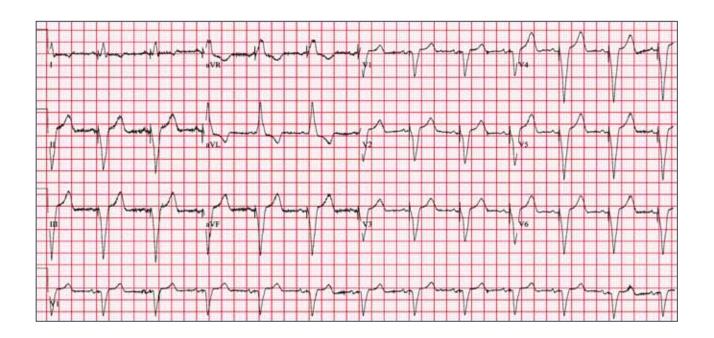




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A patient with a cardiac resynchronisation therapy (CRT) pacemaker presents to the clinic for a routine check-up, 3 months after implant. She has reported no clinical improvement since device implantation.

What does the ECG show?

- a. Right ventricular apical pacing only
- b. Right ventricular outflow tract pacing only
- c. Left ventricular/coronary sinus pacing only
- d. CRT (biventricular) pacing
- e. Intrinsic rhythm with loss of left and right ventricular pacing

Please analyse the ECG carefully and commit yourself to an answer before checking the explanation.

ANSWER on page 170